# Dr. Adnan Ashrafo

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A Beijing, China

Holding a Ph.D. in Computer Science from Beijing Institute of Technology (BIT), specializing in Medical Image Analysis, Deep Learning, Pre-trained Models, Transfer Learning, and Vision Transformers, possesses collateral expertise in Evolutionary Computing and Swarm Intelligence, with a proven ability to lead research and deliver practical solutions. Seeking a faculty or research role to apply rigorous AI innovation to challenges with significant academic and industrial impact.

#### Education

2020–2025	Ph.D. Computer Science Beijing Institute of Technology, China Specialization: Image Processing
	<u>Thesis:</u> Specific Deep Learning Methods for Identifying Autism by Gender and Age on fMRI Data.
2016-2018	M.S. Computer Science
	University of Gujrat (UOG), Pakistan
	Specialization: Swarm Intelligence / Machine Learning
	<u>Thesis:</u> An Improved Particle Swarm Optimization for Data Classification and Function Optimization.
2012–2014	MCS: Masters in Computer Science
	Virtual University (VU), Pakistan
	Specialization: Web Applications
	<u>Thesis:</u> jQuery Mobile Icon Web Application using MVC framework and Bootstrap3.

# Professional Experience

2017–Present	<b>Web Developer</b> , IT Support Center, Govt. College Women University Sialkot, Pakistan.
2018 – 2023	AI Expertise, FIVER, Global.
2018 – 2022	Data Science, Upwork, Global.
2014 – 2017	IT Manage, MOTOFAST International, Pakistan.
2014-2015	<b>Teaching Assistant</b> , Department of Computer Science, Virtual University, Pakistan.
2011-2014	IT Support & Graphics, MOTOFAST International, Pakistan.

#### Skill Set

- ML & AI: Expertise in supervised and unsupervised learning, NN, ML, DL, and RL, NLP, LLM Models.
- Data Analysis: Expertise in Numerical, Image and Voice data analysis, data pre-processing.
- Python: NumPy, Pandas, Nibible, TensorFlow, SciPy, Matplotlib, Teserrect, OpenCV.
- R Language: randtoolbox, DiceDesign, ggplot2, tidyverse, broom, statistical analysis.
- Technical Tools: MATLAB/SIMULINK.
- Web: HTML, Bootstrap, CSS, Jquery, Codeigniter, OpenCart, Magento, Wordpress.
- Misc.: Academic: research, training, consultation, scholarly publishing, & LATEX typesetting.
- Languages: Strong reading, writing, and speaking competencies in English and Urdu and beginner level in Chinese.

## **Journal Publications**

- Adnan Ashraf, Qingjie Zhao, Waqas Haider Bangyal, Mudassar Raza, Muddesar Iqbal, Female autism categorization using CNN based NeuroNet57 and ant colony optimization, Computers in Biology and Medicine, Vol. 189, 2025. (IF:6.3)
  DOI:10.1016/j.compbiomed.2025.109926.
- Adnan Ashraf, Qingjie Zhao, Waqas Haider Bangyal, Muddesar Iqbal, Analysis of brain imaging data for the detection of early age autism spectrum disorder using transfer learning approaches for internet of things, IEEE Transactions on Consumer Electronics, Vol. 70, no. 1, 2023. (IF:10.9)

**DOI:**10.1109/TCE.2023.3328479.

- Adnan Ashraf, Qingjie Zhao, Waqas Haider Bangyal, Mudassar Raza, and Maeeda Khalid, Age Specific Autism Categorization Using Dual-Stream Fusion Neural Networks with Features Selection, Engineering Applications of Artificial Intelligence, 2025.(under review) (IF:8.0)
- Adnan Ashraf, Qingjie Zhao, Waqas Haider Bangyal, Mudassar Raza, and Maeeda Khalid, Gender-specific Autism Identification using Enhanced CNN on Neuro Sensing Data, IEEE Sensors Journal, 2025.(under review) (IF:4.5)
- Adnan Ashraf, Qingjie Zhao, Waqas Haider Bangyal, and Maeeda Khalid, The Impact of Gender Base Early Age Detection with Autism Spectrum Disorder: A Systematic Literature Review, Scientific Reports, 2025.(under review) (IF:3.9)
- Muhammad Ikram ul Haq1, Waqas Haider Bangyal, Arfan Jaffar, Asma Abdullah Alfayez, Adnan Ashraf, Meshari Alazmi8, Mubbashar Hussain, Gender based Alzheimer's Detection using ResNet-50 and Binary Dragonfly Algorithm on Neuroimaging, Frontiers in Artificial Intelligence, 2025.(under review) (IF:4.7)
- Adnan Ashraf, Abdulwahab Ali Almazroi, Waqas Haider Bangyal, and Mohammed A. Alqarni, Particle Swarm Optimization with New Initializing Technique to Solve Global Optimization Problems, Intelligent Automation & Soft Computing, Vol. 31, no. 1, pp. 191-206, 2022, (JCR:Q3)

**DOI:**10.32604/iasc.2022.015810.

- Pervaiz, Sobia, Waqas Haider Bangyal, Adnan Ashraf, Kashif Nisar, Muhammad Reazul Haque, Ag Ibrahim, A. B. Ag, B. Chowdhry, Waqas Rasheed, and J. J. Rodrigues, Comparative research directions of population initialization techniques using PSO algorithm, Intelligent Automation & Soft Computing, Vol. 32, no. 3, pp. 1427-1444, 2022. (JCR:Q3) DOI:10.32604/iasc.2022.017304.
- Waqas Haider Bangyal, Adnan Ashraf, Rabia Shakir, and Najeeb Ur Rehaman, A Review on Consumer Behavior Towards Online Shopping using Machine Learning, International Journal of Emerging Multidisciplinaries: Computer Science & Artificial Intelligence, Vol. 1, no. 1, p. 105-114, 2022, (JCR:Q3)
   DOI:10.54938/ijemdcsai.2022.01.1.84.
- Adnan Ashraf, Sobia Pervaiz, Waqas Haider Bangyal, Kashif Nisar, Ag Asri Ag. Ibrahim, Joel J. PC Rodrigues, and Danda B. Rawat, Studying the impact of initialization for population-based algorithms with low-discrepancy sequences, Applied Sciences, Vol. 11, no. 17, 2021,

**DOI:**10.3390/app11178190.

# **Conference Publications**

(JCR:Q2)

• Bangyal, Waqas Haider, Rabia Shakir, Adnan Ashraf, Zia Ul Qayyum, and Najeeb Ur Rehman, Automatic detection of diabetic retinopathy from fundus images using machine learning based approaches, In 2023 25th International Multitopic Conference (INMIC), IEEE, pp. 1-6, 2023.

- Bangyal, Waqas Haider, Rabia Shakir, Najeeb Ur Rehman, Adnan Ashraf, and Jamil Ahmad, An improved seagull algorithm for numerical optimization problem, IN INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON SWARM INTELLIGENCE, Cham: Springer Nature Switzerland, pp. 297-308, 2023.
- Maeeda Khalid, Adnan Ashraf, Waqas Haider Bangyal, and Muddesar Iqbal, An android application for unwanted vehicle detection and counting, IN 2023 INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON HUMAN-CENTERED COGNITIVE SYSTEMS (HCCS), Cardiff, GB, pp. 1-6. IEEE, 2023.
- Adnan Ashraf, Aliza Anwaar, Waqas Haider Bangyal, Rabia Shakir, Najeeb Ur Rehman, and Zhao Qingjie, An improved fire hawks optimizer for function optimization, IN INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON SWARM INTELLIGENCE (ISCI-2023), Cham: Springer Nature Switzerland, pp. 68-79, 2023.
- Aliza Anwaar, Adnan Ashraf, Waqas Haider Bangyal, and Muddesar Iqbal, Genetic algorithms: Brief review on genetic algorithms for global optimization problems, 2022 HUMAN-CENTERED COGNITIVE SYSTEMS (HCCS), Shangai, Chaina, pp. 1-6. IEEE, 2022.
- Adnan Ashraf, Waqas Haider Bangyal, Hafiz Tayyab Rauf, Sobia Pervaiz, and Jamil Ahmad, Training of artificial neural network using new initialization approach of particle swarm optimization for data classification, IN 2020 INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON EMERGING TRENDS IN SMART TECHNOLOGIES (ICETST), Karachi Pakistan, pp. 1-6. IEEE, 2020.
- Waqas Haider Bangyal, Muhammad Jawad Haider, Adnan Ashraf, Muhammad Awais Amin, Rabia Shakir, Shahbaz Chatta, Multilingual Text Scene Detection using Transfer Learning based Approaches, 2ND INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON COMPUTING & EMERGING TECHNOLOGIES (ICCET-2025), Lahore Pakistan, Spring LNCS, 2025. (under review)
- Ali Raza, Najeeb Ur Rehman, Waqas Haider Khan, Adnan Ashraf, Enhanced Whale Optimization Algorithm with Novel Initialization Techniques for Global Optimization Problems, 2ND INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON COMPUTING & EMERGING TECHNOLOGIES (ICCET-2025), Lahore Pakistan, Spring LNCS, 2025. (under review)
- Waqas Haider Bangyal, Rabia Shakir, Adnan Ashraf, Muddesar Iqbal, Hybrid AE-BiLSTM Assisted DL framework for Accurate Multi-horizons Short-Term Load Forecasting in Smart Grid, IEEE INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON COMPUTATIONAL INTELLIGENCE, SECURITY, AND ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE, Al Khobar, Kingdom of Saudi Arabia, IEEE, 2025. (under review)

## Research Projects

#### Research Dissertation

- **Ph.D.** (2025): Specific Deep Learning Methods for Identifying Autism by Gender and Age on fMRI Data.
- MS-CS (2018): An Improved Particle Swarm Optimization for Data Classification and Function Optimization.

## Co-Supervised Thesis

- MS (2024): Enhanced Fire Hawk Optimizer (FHO) Algorithm For Continuous Optimization.
- MS (2024): Enhanced Whale Optimization Algorithm for Function Optimization and Data Classification.
- MS (2023): An Improved Fire Hawks Optimizer For Function Optimization.
- Doctoral (Continue): Alzheimer Identification using ADNI Dataset.

## **Professional Research Projects**

• A Deep Learning based Approach for Detecting and Counting Vehicles on Live Camera.

- Animal Image Classification using CNN+SVM+XGBOOST.
- A Machine Learning Approach for Detecting Fake News on Social Media Platforms.
- A Computer Vision based USE-BY DATE Recognition in Retail Food Package Images.
- Multilingual Text Scene Detection using Transfer Learning based Approaches.
- Lung Cancer Detection using Transfer Learning Models on NSCLC-Radiomics dataset.

# Honor, Awards and Presentations

- Fully-Funded Chinese Government Scholarship (CSC), Beijing Institute of Technology (BIT), China (2020).
- Highly Cited Paper: IEEE Trasnaction on Consumer Electronics
- Presented paper in "2023 25th International Multitopic Conference (INMIC)", in Lahore, Pakistan, (2023).
- Presented paper in "The Fourteenth International Conference on Swarm Intelligence (ICSI'2023)", in Shenzhen, China, (2023).
- Presented paper in "2022 Human-Centered Cognitive Systems (HCCS)", in Shanghai, China, (2022).
- Presented paper in ""2020 International Conference on Emerging Trends in Smart Technologies (ICETST)", in Karachi, Pakistan, (2020).
- Presented Workshop on ""2018 International Conference on Emerging Trends in Smart Technologies (ICETST)",in Karachi, Pakistan, (2020).

## Professional Service & Memberships

# Academic Journal Reviewer

- IEEE Transactions on Neural Systems and Rehabilitation Engineering: (2024–Present)
- IEEE Transactions on Neural Systems & Rehabilitation Engineering: (2025–Present)
- IEEE Transactions on Neural Networks and Learning Systems: (2025–Present)
- Signal Processing:(2024–Present)
- Scientific Reports: (2024–Present)

#### **Professional Certifications**

- Designing Presentation Slides, National Research, Tomsk State University, Russia (2020)
- Python Basics, University of Michigan, USA (2020)
- Python Functions, Files and Dictionaries, University of Michigan, USA (2020)
- Data Collection and Processing with Python, University of Michigan, USA (2020)
- Python Classes and Inheritance , University of Michigan, USA (2020)
- Python Project: pillow, tesseract, and opency, University of Michigan, USA (2020)
- Build a Full Website using WordPress, Project Network, USA (2020)
- Increase SEO Traffic with WordPress, Project Network, USA (2020)
- Think Again I: How to Understand Arguments, Duke University, USA 2020
- Think Again II: How to Understand Arguments , Duke University, USA 2020
- Blockchain: Foundation and Use Cases, Consensys Academy, USA, 2021
- HUAWEI Training of HEIs Staff Under TESP on Cloud Computing, Higher Eduction Commission of Pakistan & Techaccess Pakistan Pvt. Ltd., Pakistan, 2017

# References

Prof. Dr. Qingjie Zhao

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**Professor** 

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IEEE Member

Associate Professor

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Prof. Dr. Zia Ul-Qayyum

IEEE Member

Professor

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Emerging Sciences, Islamabad, Pakistan

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## Declaration

I declare that the above information given by me is true to the best of my knowledge.